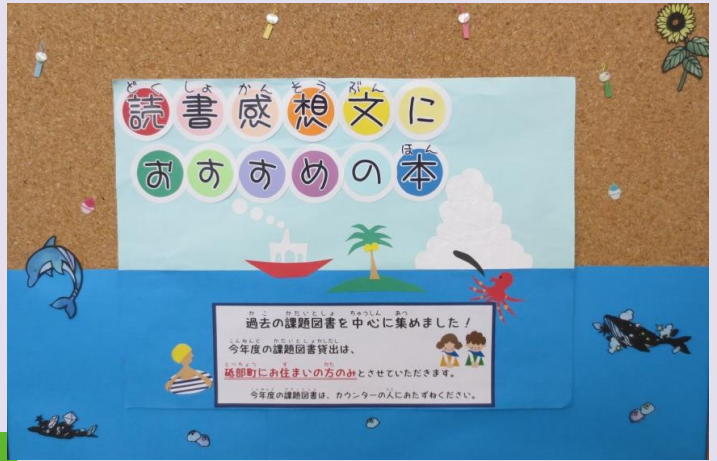


じどうてんじ



Young Adult

